Pediatrics in Review®

437 Primary Care Considerations for Transgender and Gender-Diverse Youth

Jason R. Rafferty, Abigail A. Donaldson, Michelle Forcier

455 Sexually Transmitted Infections: Part I: Genital Bumps and Genital Ulcers

Nupur Gupta

469 Pediatric Chest Pain

Gal Barbut, Joshua P. Needleman

INDEX OF SUSPICION

481 Case 1: Abdominal Distention, Bloating, and an Intrauterine

Device in a 19-year-old Girl

R. Claire Roden, Erin R. McKnight, Elise D. Berlan

485 Case 2: Delayed Puberty in a 15-year-old Girl

Helen K. Hughes, Susan Mendley, David Cooke, Laura Malone, Katherine Beckwith-Fickas

489 Case 3: A Rare Cause of Syncope in an Adolescent Boy

Yalile Perez, Ruchi Gupta, Richard Mazzaccaro

492 Case 4: Abdominal Distention in a 12-month-old Girl

Courtney Brennan, Kathryn Pade

IN BRIEFS

495 Tracheitis

Dominick DeBlasio, F. Joseph Real

498 Reduction of Adverse Events

Leslie J. Davis, David A. Wathen

ONLINE

e34 Visual Diagnosis: Eosinophilia as a Clue to the Diagnosis of

Infantile Bullous Pemphigoid

Rachel McAndrew, Paul R. Massey, Lucia Z. Diaz, Moise L. Levy



To learn how to claim MOC points, go to: http://www. aappublications. org/content/ moc-credit.

Pediatrics in Review® (ISSN 0191-9601) is owned and controlled by the American Academy of Pediatrics. It is published monthly by the American Academy of Pediatrics, 345 Park Blvd., Itasca, IL 60143.

Statements and opinions expressed in *Pediatrics in Review*® are those of the authors and not necessarily those of the American Academy of Pediatrics or its Committees. Recommendations included in this publication do not indicate an exclusive course of treatment or serve as a standard of medical care.

Subscription price for 2020 for print and online/online only: AAP/CPS Member \$220/\$168; AAP National Affiliate Member \$165/\$115; Nonmember \$275/\$215; AAP In-training Member \$165/\$115; Nonmember In-training/Allied Health \$195/\$135. Institutions call for pricing (866-843-2271). For overseas delivery, add \$120. Current single issue price is \$22 domestic, \$25 international. Replacement issues must be claimed within 6 months from the date of issue and are limited to three per calendar year. Periodicals postage paid at ARLINGTON HEIGHTS, ILLINOIS and at additional mailing offices.

© AMERICAN ACADEMY OF PEDIATRICS, 2020. All rights reserved.

Printed in USA. No part may be duplicated or reproduced without permission of the American Academy of Pediatrics.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to PEDIATRICS IN REVIEW®, American Academy of Pediatrics, Member and Customer Care, 345 Park Blvd., Itasca, IL 60143.

Pediatrics in Review®

Editor-in-Chief: Joseph A. Zenel, *Sioux Falls, SD* **Deputy Editor:** Hugh D. Allen, *Houston, TX*

Associate Editor, Index of Suspicion: Lynn Garfunkel, *Rochester, NY* **Associate Editor, Visual Diagnosis:** Mark F. Weems, *Memphis, TN*

Associate Editor, In Brief: Henry M. Adam, *Bronx, NY* **Associate Editor, In Brief:** Janet R. Serwint, *Baltimore, MD*

EDITORIAL BOARD

Robert D. Baker, Buffalo, NY
Peter F. Belamarich, Bronx, NY
Eyal Ben-Isaac, Los Angeles, CA
Theresa Auld Bingemann, Rochester, NY
Rebecca C. Butterfield, Albany, NY
Heather Campbell, Washington, DC
Rebecca Carlin, Washington, DC
Cynthia Christy, Rochester, NY
Stephen E. Dolgin, New Hyde Park, NY
Catherine Forster, Washington, DC
John G. Frohna, Madison, WI
Linda Y. Fu, Washington, DC
Timothy Garrington, Aurora, CO
Nupur Gupta, Boston, MA
Thomas C. Havranek, Bronx, NY

Associate Editor, CME: Rani Gereige, Miami, FL Editorial Fellow: Kriti Puri, Houston, TX Managing Editor: Heidi Willis

Editorial Associate: Josh Sinason Medical Copyeditor: Lisa Cluver

Kengo Inagaki, Jackson, MI Aamir Jeewa, Toronto, ON Bert Emil Johansson, El Paso, TX Stephanie Lauden, Columbus, OH Neal S. LeLeiko, Providence, RI Priya Mahajan, Mission Viejo, CA Katie A. Meier, Cincinnati, OH Jennifer S. Read, Burlington, VT Jennifer A. Reed, Sioux Falls, SD E. Steve Roach, Austin, TX Samantha Vergano, Norfolk, VA Melissa Weddle, Portland, OR Miriam Weinstein, Toronto, ON Shabana Yusuf, Houston, TX

PUBLISHER: American Academy of Pediatrics

Sara H. Goza, President

Mark Del Monte, Chief Executive Officer/Executive Vice President

Mary Lou White, Chief Product Officer/Senior Vice President, Membership, Marketing and Publishing

Mark Grimes, Vice President, Publishing

Joseph Puskarz, Director, Journal Publishing

The journal extends special thanks to the following question writers and ancillary reviewers who contributed to this issue:

- -Patricia Kelly, MD, FAAP
- -James Wilde, MD
- -Robert Wittler, MD

CME/MOC INFORMATION:

The American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME) to provide continuing medical education for physicians.

The AAP designates this journal-based CME activity for a maximum of 36.0 AMA PRA Category 1 Credit(s)™. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

In order to earn CME credits and/or ABP MOC Part 2 points, you must participate in this activity online at www.pedsinreview.org, where you will view additional information, complete your CME quizzes, and claim credit online.

41 (9) Pediatrics in Review 2020;41;e34

including high resolution figures, can be found at: http://pedsinreview.aappublications.org/content/41/9 **Updated Information &**

Services

Information about reproducing this article in parts (figures, tables) or in its entirety can be found online at: **Permissions & Licensing**

https://shop.aap.org/licensing-permissions/

Information about ordering reprints can be found online: Reprints

http://classic.pedsinreview.aappublications.org/content/reprints



41 (9) *Pediatrics in Review* 2020;41;e34

The online version of this article, along with updated information and services, is located on the World Wide Web at:

http://pedsinreview.aappublications.org/content/41/9

Pediatrics in Review is the official journal of the American Academy of Pediatrics. A monthly publication, it has been published continuously since 1979. Pediatrics in Review is owned, published, and trademarked by the American Academy of Pediatrics, 345 Park Avenue, Itasca, Illinois, 60143. Copyright © 2020 by the American Academy of Pediatrics. All rights reserved. Print ISSN: 0191-9601.





DEDICATED TO THE HEALTH OF ALL CHILDREN®